***PITT PROFESSORSHIP LECTURES 2016-2017***

**RACIAL DOMINATION: REVISITING THE AMERICAN CASE**

**Loïc WACQUANT**

1-“Race as symbolic violence and public dishonour,” Wednesday 16 Nov, 5 pm, Room 1, Mill Lane Lecture Rooms.

2-“Racialized slavery and racial terrorism,” Thursday 17 Nov, 5 pm, Room 9, Mill Lane Lecture Rooms.

3-“The ghetto and the prison,” Friday 18 Nov, 5 pm, Room 9, Mill Lane Lecture Rooms.

4-“Peculiar Institutions: Four centuries of race-making in the United States,” Monday 28 Nov, 5 pm,  Knox Shaw Room, Sidney Sussex College (Department of History seminar).

Here are background books and articles that offer early versions, supportive materials and elaborations on arguments made or implied in the lectures, as well as bibliographic pointers for those who want to go further or back to the historical materials I build on.

*Urban Outcasts: A Comparative Sociology of Advanced Marginality*. Cambridge, UK: Polity Press, 2008, 342p. Translated in 9 languages.

*Punishing the Poor: The Neoliberal Government of Social Insecurity*, Durham and London, Duke University Press, “Politics, Culture, and History” series, 2009, 410p. Translated in 8 languages.

*Deadly Symbiosis: Race and the Rise of the Penal State*. Cambridge, UK: Polity Press, 2017.

*The Two Faces of the Ghetto*. Cambridge, UK: Polity Press, 2017.

**ANALYTIC ISSUES: ON RETHINKING THE FABRICATION OF COLLECTIVES**

*General introduction to the trilogy (*Urban Outcasts, Punishing the Poor, Deadly Symbiosis*), the theoretical model and the key concepts used; Bourdieu’s sociology of the “realization of categories”; epistemological pitfalls to avoid in the construction of a dirty and lowly object; preview of the analytic of racial domination; an early attempt to rethink the nexus of race and class as joint outcomes of classification struggles.*

2014 “Marginality, Ethnicity and Penality in the Neoliberal City: An Analytic Cartography.” Ethnic & Racial Studies, 37, no 10, Symposium (with responses from Andy Clarno, Michael Dawson, Matt Desmond, Amy Lerman, Mara Loveman, Douglas Massey, Dorothy Roberts, Robert Sampson, William Julius Wilson, Andreas Wimmer): 1687-1711.

2013 “Symbolic Power and Group-Making: On Bourdieu’s Reframing of Class.” Journal of Classical Sociology 13, no. 2 (May): 274-291.

2002 “Scrutinizing the Street: Poverty, Morality, and the Pitfalls of Urban Ethnography.” American Journal of Sociology 107-6 (May): 1468-1532.

1997 “For an Analytic of Racial Domination.” Political Power and Social Theory 11, no. 1 (Symposium on “Rethinking Race” with Ann Laura Stoler, Patricia Dominguez, David Roediger, and Uday Singh Mehta): 221-234.

1989 “The Puzzle of Race and Class in American Society and Social Science.” Benjamin E. Mays Monographs 2-1 (Fall): 7-20.

**ON THE GHETTO AS JANUS-FACED INSTRUMENT OF ETHNIC CLOSURE**

*Principles and instruments to rethink comparative urban relegation (ghetto, hyperghetto, anti-ghetto), mechanisms and forms of sociospatial seclusion, the logics and effects of territorial stigma, the structural components and functions of the ghetto, the opposition between ghetto and ethnic cluster, obstacles to constructing a robust concept of the ghetto.*

2015 “Revisiting Territories of Relegation: Class, Ethnicity and the State in the Making of Advanced Marginality.” Urban Studies Journal, 53, no. 6, (Symposium with responses by Nicole Marwell, Janos Ladanyí, Troels Schultz Larsen, Orlando Patterson, and Emma Shaw Crane): 1077-1088.

2014 “Territorial Stigmatization in Action.” Environment & Planning A (with Tom Slater and Virgílio Pereira), 46-6, June: 1270-1280.

2010 “A Janus-Faced Institution of Ethnoracial Closure: A Sociological Specification of the Ghetto.” Pp. 1-31 in Ray Hutchison and Bruce Haynes (eds.), The Ghetto: Contemporary Global Issues and Controversies, Boulder, Westview.

2010 “Designing Urban Seclusion in the 21st Century.” Perspecta: The Yale Architectural Journal 43: 165-178.

2007 “Territorial Stigmatization in the Age of Advanced Marginality.” Thesis Eleven, 91 (November): 66-77.

2004 “Ghetto.” In International Encyclopedia of the Social and Behavioral Sciences. Edited by Neil J. Smelser and Paul B. Baltes. London: Pergamon Press.

1997 “Three Pernicious Premises in the Study of the American Ghetto.” International Journal of Urban and Regional Research 21-2 (June), “Events and Debate”: 341-353. With responses in three issues by Michael B. Katz, Janet Abu-Lughod, Herbert Gans, Javier Auyero, Kenneth L. Kusmer, Paul Jargowski, Ceri Peach, and Sharon Zukin.

**ON THE PENAL STATE AND THE MANAGEMENT OF THE DISHONORED**

*Using Bourdieus’ “bureaucratic field” to craft a robust concept of the penal state that breaks out of the crime and punishment box, relinks welfare and criminal justice as two variants of marginality policy, and overcomes the opposition between materialist and symbolic approaches to penality; from mass incarceration to hyperincarceration skewed by class, ethnicity and place; (hyper)ghetto and prison as two institutions of the confinement for stigmatized categories; how punishment as public dishonor reshapes race as denegated ethnicity in the US, Western Europe, and Brazil; justice policy in the making of neoliberalism as the erection of a Centaur state, liberal at the top, disciplinary at the bottom.*

2014 “The Global Firestorm of Law and Order: On Neoliberalism and Punishment.” Thesis Eleven 122 (Spring): 72-88.

2011 “The Wedding of Workfare and Prisonfare Revisited.” Social Justice 38, 1-2 (Spring): 203-221.

2010 “Class, Race and Hyperincarceration in Revanchist America.” Daedalus, thematic issue on “The Challenges of Mass Incarceration,” 139-3 (Summer): 74-90.

2010 “Crafting the Neoliberal State: Workfare, Prisonfare and Social Insecurity.” Sociological Forum 25, no. 2 (June): 197-220. With responses by John Campbell, Bernard Harcourt, Margit Mayer, Jamie Peck, Frances Piven, and Mariana Valverde. Theoretical Criminology, vol. 14, no. 1, February 2010, pp. 58-120.

2008 “The Militarization of Urban Marginality: Lessons from the Brazilian Metropolis.” International Political Sociology 2-1 (March): 56-74.

2008 “Extirpate and Expell: On the Penal Management of Postcolonial Migrants in the European Union.” Race/Ethnicity: Multidisciplinary Global Contexts 2-1 (Fall): 45-52.

2005 “‘Enemies of the Wholesome Part of the Nation’: Postcolonial Migrants in the Prisons of Europe.” Sociologie (Amsterdam), 1-1 (Spring): 31-51. Reprinted (revised) as “Penalization, Depoliticization, and Racialization: On the Overincarceration of Immigrants in the European Union,” in Sarah Armstrong and Lesley McAra (eds.), Perspectives on Punishment: The Contours of Control, Oxford, Clarendon Press, 2006, pp. 83-100.

2005 “Race as Civic Felony.” International Social Science Journal 181 (Spring): 127-142.

2001 “Deadly Symbiosis: When Ghetto and Prison Meet and Mesh.” Punishment & Society 3-1 (Winter): 95-133.

2000 “The New ‘Peculiar Institution’: On the Prison as Surrogate Ghetto.” Theoretical Criminology, 4-3, Special issue on “New Social Studies of the Prison”: 377-389.

**BIBLIOGRAPHIC POINTERS: KEY BOOKS TO LEARN MORE**

*The major historical and comparative studies I rely upon and recommend, in the rough order I would read them to get the most of each set.*

**\* On slavery and its racialization in America**

Orlando Patterson, Slavery and Social Death: A Comparative Study (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1982).

Peter Kolchin, Unfree Labor: American Slavery and Russian Serfdom (Cambridge, MA: The Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 1987).

George M. Fredrickson, White Supremacy: A Comparative Study in American and South African History (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1981).

Edmund S. Morgan, American Slavery, American Freedom: The Ordeal of Colonial Virginia (New York: W.W. Norton, 1975).

Ira Berlin, Many Thousands Gone: The First Two Centuries of Slavery in North America (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1998).

**\* On “Jim Crow” as racial terrorism**

Leon F. Litwack, Trouble in Mind: Black Southerners in the Age of Jim Crow (New York: Knopf, 1998).

Hortense Powdermaker, After Freedom: A Cultural Study of the Deep South, Madison, WI: University of Wisconsin Press, [1939] 1993.

Neil R. McMillen, Dark Journey: Black Mississippians in the Age of Jim Crow (Urbana, IL: University of Illinois Press, 1989).

David M. Oshinsky, Worse than Slavery: Parchman Farm and the Ordeal of Jim Crow Justice (New York: Free Press, 1997)

James Allen, Without Sanctuary: Lynching Photography in America (Santa Fe, NM: Twin Palms Publishers, 2000) and the web site WITHOUTSANCTUARY.ORG.

**\* On the black ghetto in America (the one and only)**

St. Clair Drake and Horace R. Cayton, Black Metropolis: A Study of Negro Life in a Northern City (Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press, [1945] 1993.

Thomas Lee Philpott, The Slum and the Ghetto: Neighborhood Deterioration and Middle-Class Reform, Chicago 1880-1930 (New York: Oxford University Press, 1978).

Kenneth B. Clark, Dark Ghetto: Dilemmas of Social Power (Amherst, MA: University of Massachusetts Press, [1965] 1989). This is not about the ghetto but about the hyperghetto).

Arnold R. Hirsch, Making the Second Ghetto: Race and Housing in Chicago 1940-1960 (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1983). New edition by University of Chicago Press, 1998, after they rejected the manuscript back in 1983 because it reveals the pivotal role of the University of Chicago in destroying the black neighborhoods surrounding its neighborhood of Hyde Park and initiating the policy of “urban renewal” that became a national model of “Negro removal.”’